

# Summer Home School - Sustainable Ag Version

- Staying safe at home this summer to cope with COVID-19 pandemic?
- Looking for something different to read or watch?
- Exploring something interesting in your backyard?

- A series of videos related to Sustainable Agriculture that may help students to better understand healthy food production systems.



# 2020 Plant Health Awareness Year

Click to view a cartoon on Plant Health Awareness promo



The United Nations has declared 2020 as the **International Year of Plant Health (IYPH)**. The year is to raise global awareness on how protecting plant health can help end hunger, reduce poverty, protect the environment, and boost economic development.



# Click on this picture to listen to the voice from Plants



- Plants make up 80% of the food we eat and produce 98% of the Oxygen we breathe.
- However, agricultural production must rise about 60% by 2050 in order to feed a larger and generally richer population.
- Scroll down to watch more videos from International Year of Plant Health (<http://www.fao.org/plant-health-2020/home/en/>)





# Watch a film on how to manage plant pests organically



Photo: Joshua Silva, UH

Plant pests are responsible for losses of up to 40% of food crops globally, and for trade losses in agricultural products worth over US \$220 billion each year,



COLLEGE OF TROPICAL AGRICULTURE  
AND HUMAN RESOURCES  
UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII AT MĀNOA



INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF  
**PLANT HEALTH**  
2020



# The amazing ways plants defend themselves



Sit back and click on a picture above to watch how plants can defend themselves even though they are not armored nor can they flee a scene upon attacked.

**TEDEd**  
LESSONS WORTH SHARING

Valentin Hammoudi



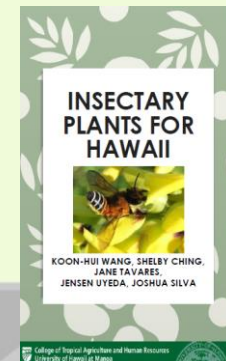
# Beneficial insects are vital for plant health

## Insectary Plants for Hawaii



Beneficial insects are vital for plant health - for pollination, pest control, soil health, nutrient cycling - and yet, insect abundance has fallen 80% in the last 25-30 years.

Click to download a handbook on what plants to grow that can provide a habitat to support beneficial insects/arthropods.





Insect condominium



Lady beetles poster



Rose beetle trap



Two videos on “Insectary plants” for your garden



How to  
attract  
beneficial  
and lure away  
the pests in  
your  
gardens?



**Sustainable Pest Management Lab**  
University of Hawai'i at Mānoa,  
College of Tropical Agriculture and  
Human Resources



# Bee Health and Biology

One third of the food we consumed is pollinators associated.....



Video on "What can you do to help with bee health?"



Animation on the "Life history of Bees"





# Conservation of Pollinators in Hawaii



Hawai'i is home to around 70 species of native bees and an additional 19 species of introduced bees, including honey bees. Planting native Hawaiian plants can help ensure your garden provides nutritious forage year round! Click here to a link of [Plants for bees in Hawaii.](#)



Click on these pictures to listen to two podcasts from HPR and OSU Pollination Extension



# Protected Agriculture



Ecosystem  
Enhanced  
Screenhouse  
Cucumber  
Production



Farmers can also construct screenhouses to protect their crops from certain insect pests that are difficult to be managed. Watch these videos on screenhouse construction and how to draw beneficial insects into the screenhouse while blocking insect pests out.



# Healthy Crops need Healthy Soil



Click on this picture to see The Living Soil: How Unseen Microbes in the Soil Affect the Food We Eat.



Jeff Dangl, Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill



# How Keeping the Soil Cover Improve Soil Health



Soil Health Demo Video

Keeping the soil covered by growing cover crops protect soil from erosion, suppress weeds, provide food for beneficial soil organisms that are crucial for keeping the soil alive, recycling soil organic matter and maintain healthy root system for plant to grow.

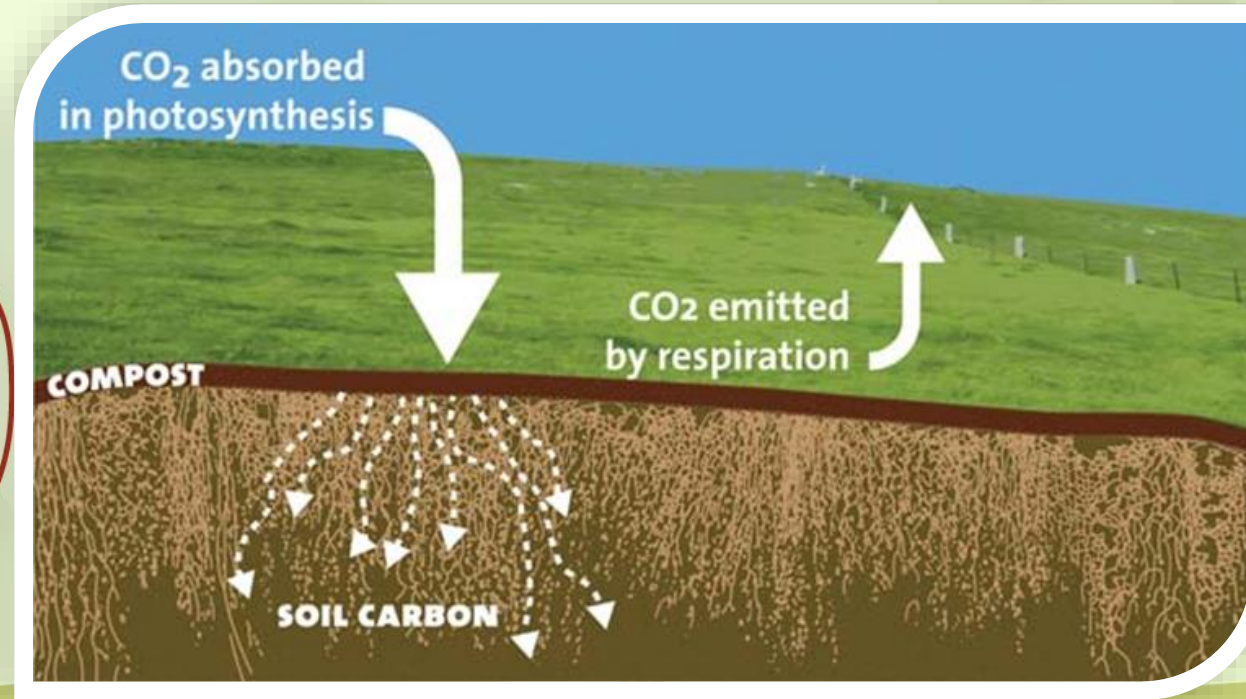


COLLEGE OF TROPICAL AGRICULTURE  
AND HUMAN RESOURCES  
UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII AT MĀNOA





# The Soil Solution to Climate Change Film



Climate change threatens to reduce not only the quantity of crops, lowering yields, but also the nutritious value. Rising temperatures also mean that more plant pests are appearing earlier and in places where they were never seen before. Watch this video on how the soil management can be the solution to climate change issues.

# Soil health lessons in a minute: Benefits of no-till farming



Soil infiltration test



Soil slaking test

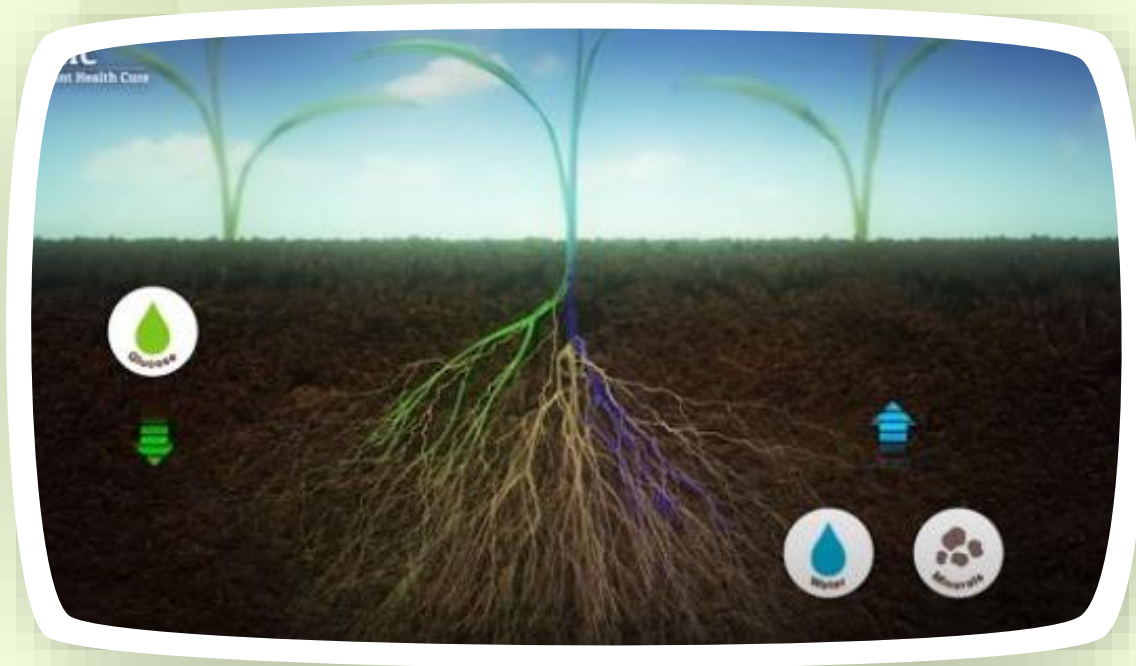


Watch two soil demonstration to show how soil health management is benefiting the environment.

Ray Archuleta



# Soil is a living organism



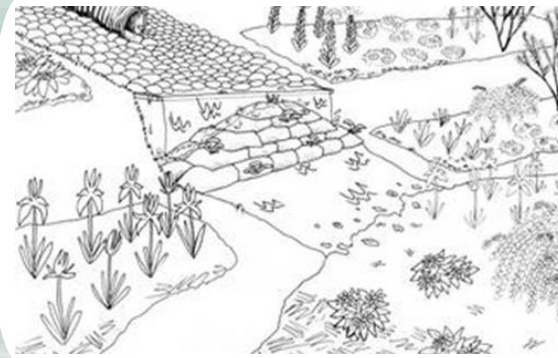
The beautiful relationships between plant roots and soil microorganisms that support the life of soil microbes and plants, making soil a giant living organism.



**PHC**  
Plant Health Cure



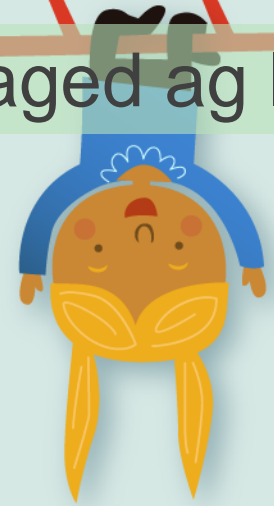
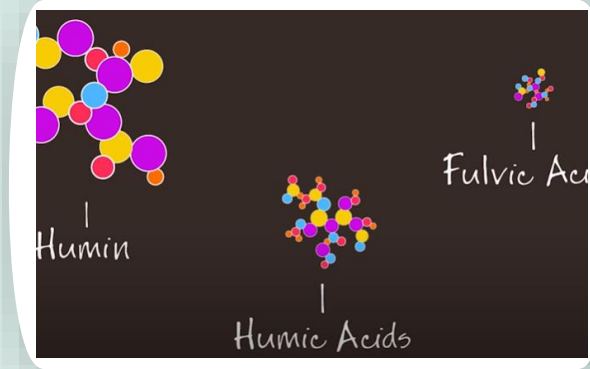
# 6 ways mushrooms can save the world



Mycologist Paul Stamets studies the mycelium -- and lists 6 ways that this astonishing fungus can help save the world.



# Why forest soil is so much more fertile than intensively managed ag land?



## Humic Acid

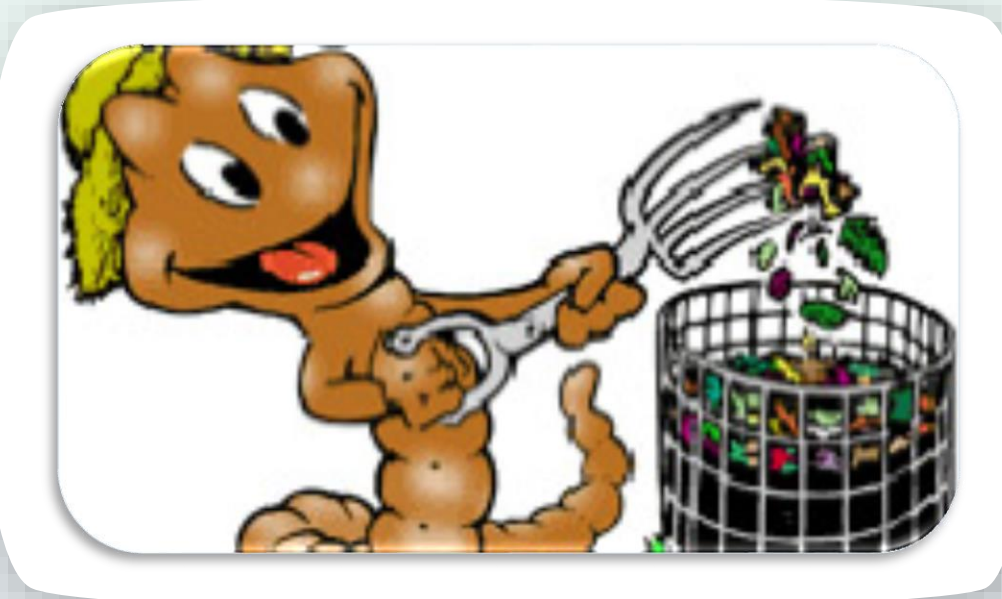
Check out what humic acid can do to your soil.



# Benefits of Vermicompost



Vermicomposting:  
How worms can  
reduce our waste  
- Matthew Ross





# What are nematodes?



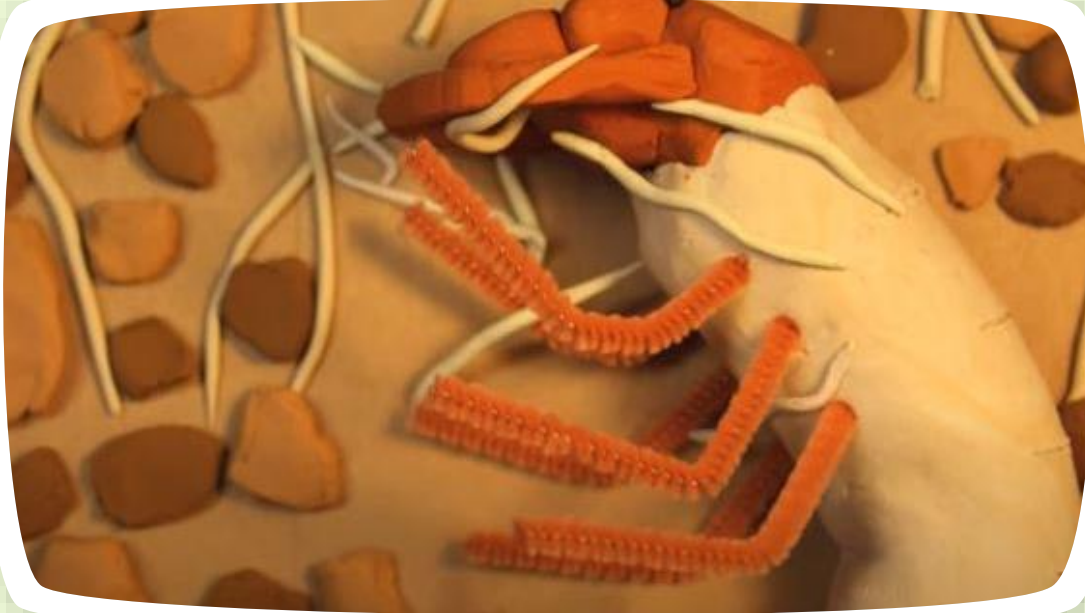
Click on the nematode picture above to learn more about nematodes with Deepak Haarith.



- Nematodes are tiny round worms only visible under a microscope - microscopic round worms.
- Parasitic nematodes attack plants while beneficial ones help plants to grow healthy by recycling nutrients.
- Click on the [plant picture](#) above to learn about how nematodes attack plants.



# Good Nematodes: Entomopathogenic Nematodes



Entomopathogenic nematodes are nematodes that attacked insects. Some entomopathogenic nematodes are made into commercial biological control agents targeting on specific insect pests.





# Bad Nematodes: Internal Animal Parasites



Some soil-borne fungi, e.g. *Duddingtonia fragrans*, are effective in trapping nematode parasites of animals, thus are developed into biological control agents to protect animal production.

Hope you enjoy these  
videos and gain some  
knowledge about  
Sustainable Agriculture

**STAY HOME. SAVE LIVES.**

**HAWAIICOVID19.COM**

Videos are gathered from  
various online postings. This  
power point is prepared by

Koon-Hui Wang and Philip  
Waisen, CTAHR

University of Hawaii at Manoa

